**‘A’** and **‘An’** indefinite articles and only used with singular countable nouns.

**‘A’** is used before words that begin with consonants sounds or words which begin with the vowel ‘u’ but has a consonant sound (you).



**‘An’** is used before words which begin with vowels **(a, e, i, o, u)** or words which begin with the silent **‘H’**.



**‘a’** and **‘an’** are not use before uncountable nouns. E.g: rice, sand, oil, etc.

**‘The’** definite article and is used with plural countable nouns and also

To show something that is special and one of its kinds in the world.

1. **The** sun is setting in the
2. **The** air is fresher in the

To refer to a particular person, animal, thing or place.

1. **The** black cat is under the table.
2. That is **the** car which honked at me yesterday.

For the superlative form of an adjective.

1. He is **the** tallest boy in her class.
2. I bought **the** cheapest book.

With things which are already mentioned before.

**A** pupil is in a library. **The** pupil are reading quietly